婴幼死亡率 - 产后（三年平均值）

婴儿死亡率是每1,000活出生婴儿中死亡的婴儿数量。新生儿死亡率是每28天内死亡的婴儿数量。产后死亡率是28天至1岁之间的婴儿死亡数量。由于婴儿、新生儿或产后死亡相对罕见，在大多数县，这些数字和比率被呈现为三年的平均值。

数据提供方：
纽约州卫生部门

数据来源：
纽约州卫生部门；生物测量局 - 死亡证书
Infant mortality is one of the most widely used indicators of the health and welfare of a population as it reflects the general state of maternal health and the effectiveness of primary health care systems. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal mortality rates have declined steadily since the 1970s, primarily due to advances in neonatal care (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2000). However, as of 2000, the United States ranked 27th among industrialized countries that report these rates to the World Health Organization (National Center for Health Statistics, 2004).

Infant mortality is the number of deaths to infants under one year of age. Neonatal mortality is the number of deaths to infants under 28 days of age. Postneonatal mortality is the number of deaths to infants at 28 days of age, but under one year of age. Because infant, neonatal, or postneonatal deaths are relatively rare events in many counties, the numbers and rates are presented as three-year averages.

Data Provider:
NYS Department of Health

Data Source:
NYS Department of Health; Bureau of Biometrics - death certificates